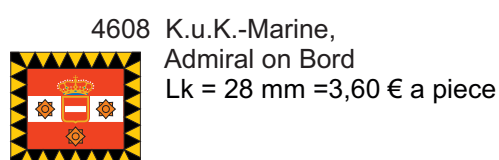
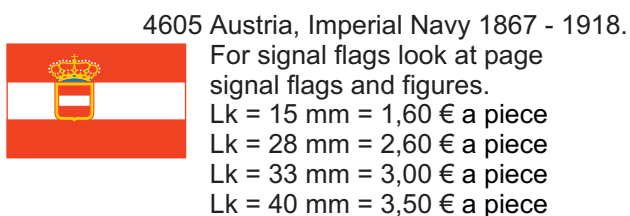
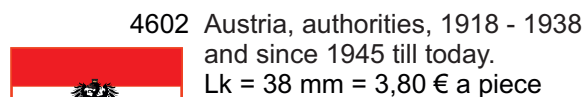
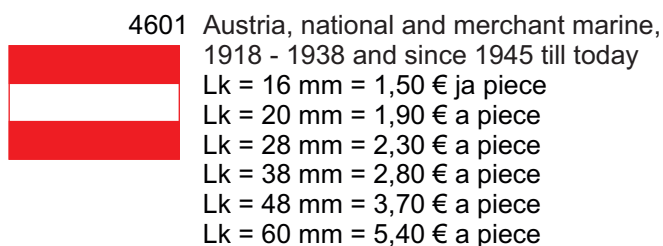
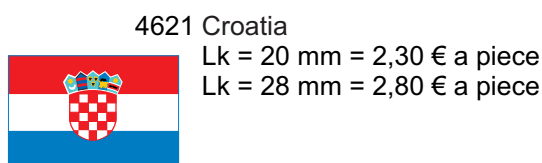
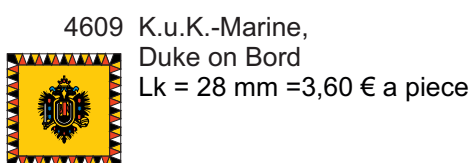


## Austria

red = RGB 255-0-0 = Pantone red 186 = hex ff0000



Signal flags to K.u.K. Marines see Signal flags



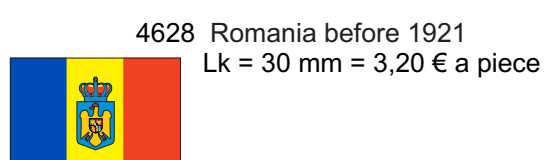
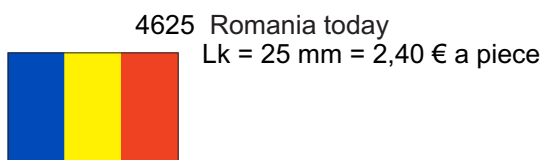
### Tips for flag processing:

The flags are to be cut out by sharp scissors or a scalpel exactly along the color lines. No stripe of unprinted material is left over. With white flag fields at least half of the thin border line must be kept. By this you avoid fraying.

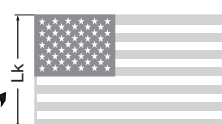
The flags are never glued or tied to a flag pole but always glued to a flag rope. To glue the leech to the rope we recommend Gütermann HT2 adhesive.

After hardening of the glue, the glued parts should be smoothed by an electric iron.

With flag chains (especially on pleasure steamers) some model makers use very thin wire instead of a flag rope. Other model makers imbrue the flag rope with liquid glue, so that the flags do not point by the drill of the rope in all directions.



Orders to: Hans-Juergen Blissenbach, Leineweg 46, D-33689 Bielefeld, Germany,  
 Phone: +49 5205 4618, Fax: +49 5205 4963,  
 Mail: hansblissenbach@t-online.de  
 In your order please specify flag number and leech length Lk in mm



4701 Greece, since 1822,



probably older.

Lk = 10 mm = 1,30 € a piece

Lk = 15 mm = 1,50 € a piece

Lk = 21 mm = 2,00 € a piece

Lk = 28 mm = 2,30 € a piece

Lk = 38 mm = 2,80 € a piece

Lk = 50 mm = 3,20 € a piece

4721 Italy since 1798.



In the years before the stripes were horizontal.

1848 to 1945 the flag had the coat of arms of Savoy in the middle part, the civil flag without the crown above the escutcheon.

Lk = 10 mm = 1,30 € a piece

Lk = 15 mm = 1,70 € a piece

Lk = 18 mm = 1,90 € a piece

Lk = 25 mm = 2,30 € a piece

Lk = 28 mm = 2,60 € a piece

Lk = 38 mm = 3,20 € a piece

Lk = 48 mm = 3,70 € a piece

Lk = 65 mm = 4,60 € a piece

4725 Kingdom of Sardinia



1815 - 1848,

afterwards Province of Sardinia, (e.g. flag for steam wheeler "Gulnara")

Lk = 38 mm = 2,80 € a piece

Lk = 48 mm = 3,40 € a piece

Lk = 68 mm = 5,90 € a piece

4730 San Marino, since 1862 \*)



Lk = 35 mm = 2,90 € a piece

\*) Attention:

When hoisting the flag be careful not to put it upside down!

Commentary to No. 4727:

Several ship models show the royal standard.

This is highly improbable, however, as the royal standards were flown only on the royal yachts or ships of the royal family. Misuse of the flags was prohibited.

Exceptions were permitted only when the king himself was on board, for that short time only, or only a flag without crown was risen at the main mast. The flag had a green!! border.

4710 Malta, Merchant flag and civil navigation



Lk = 18 mm = 1,80 € ja piece

4722 Italien, Navy Jack



Lk = 35 mm = 3,50 € je Stck

4723 Italy, merchant marine



Lk = 15 mm = 2,00 € a piece

Lk = 25 mm = 3,00 € a piece

Lk = 35 mm = 3,85 € a piece

Lk = 50 mm = 4,85 € a piece

Lk = 70 mm = 6,50 € a piece

4724 Italy, navy



Lk = 28 mm = 3,60 € a piece

Lk = 40 mm = 4,20 € a piece

Lk = 65 mm = 6,35 € a piece

4726 Sardinia, 1815 - 1848, authorities and navy



Lk = 38 mm = 3,20 € a piece

Lk = 48 mm = 3,90 € a piece

Lk = 68 mm = 6,30 € a piece

4727 Sardinia, royal standard 1848 - 1860



Lk = 68 mm = 7,75 € a piece

Lk = 80 mm = 8,80 € a piece

There is some disagreement about the meaning of the letters FERT in the corners. They either mean

Fortitudo Eius Rhodum Tenuit  
(His bravery held Rhodes)

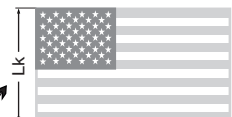
or

Foedere Et Religione Tenemur  
(We are tied through contract and religion)

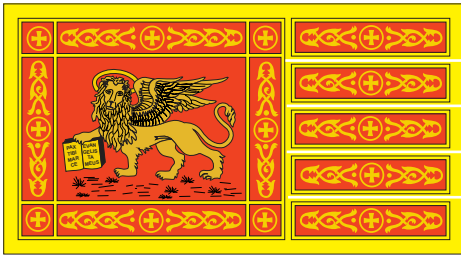
All marine flags show a mirror-image on their back side, including the eagles and other figures and letters or symbols. There are only very few exceptions, where the writing on a flag must be readable on the back side.

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4734 Venetien  
Gonfalone di S. Marco-Venezia



Lk = 50 mm = 4,80 € a piece  
Lk = 70 mm = 6,90 € a piece

Bib  
please incise

A Gonfalon was common in the Middle Ages and today finds only sporadically in the ecclesiastical area to processions and in the space of Venice as a local flag in different configuration use.

The example shows one in Venice to to special occasions on motorboats hoisted Gonfalon.

The inscription is:

Pax Tibi Marce, Evangelista Meus,  
and mean in english:

Peace is my evangelist with you, Markus.

Gonfalon do not mistake for Gonfanon.  
A Gonfanon further has greater distance of the Ends and has another importance.

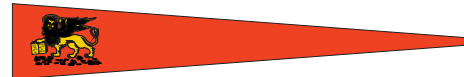
4738 Venetien  
general flag until today  
Lk = 30 mm = 3,00 € a piece



4740 Venetien  
Pennant until today in use  
Lk = 30 mm = 3,60 € a piece



4741 Venetien, variation  
Pennant until today in use  
Lk = 20 mm = 3,10 € a piece



Fold  
Leech

Also have the pennants like all the other flags one fold and a printed Leech.

Turkey

4850 Turkey  
Lk = 18 mm = 1,70 € a piece  
Lk = 38 mm = 3,25 € a piece



**Please, follow:** With orders give the **Leech in mm and the order number!** (The leech is the height in the floor or in the flag rope). Then the length arises and is depending on the different ones to formats. See also the title page Flag!

4851 Turkey Pennant  
Lk = 10 mm = 2,25 € a piece



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